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# AP<sup>®</sup> Music Theory

## Sample Student Responses and Scoring Commentary

### **Inside:**

#### **Free-Response Question S1**

- Scoring Guidelines**
- Student Samples**
- Scoring Commentary**

**Sight Singing Question 1****9 points****General Instructions**

Use EITHER the regular scoring guide OR an alternate scoring guide, whichever gives the higher score.

**Moderato**

**I. Regular Scoring Guide**

- |    |  |                                 |
|----|--|---------------------------------|
| A. | Score 1 point for each segment (i.e., each half-measure) correct in pitch, rhythm, and tempo.  | <b>1 point each<br/>(max 8)</b> |
| B. | If at least one segment is correct using <b>I.A.</b> , add 1 point for a complete response that has no hesitations or restarts (= overall flow; the “flow” point). | <b>1 point</b>                  |
| C. | Record any score of 4 or higher.   |                                 |
| D. | If the score is less than 4, try an alternate scoring guide.   |                                 |

**II. Alternate Scoring Guides (Do not award the “flow” point in the alternate scoring guide.)**

- |    |  |              |
|----|--|--------------|
| A. | If a student sings many of the pitches correctly but is consistently inaccurate in rhythm, you may determine holistically to award up to 4 points for pitch.                     | <b>Max 4</b> |
|    | <b>OR</b>  |              |
| B. | If a student is accurate or nearly accurate with respect to rhythm but is consistently inaccurate in pitches, you may determine holistically to award up to 2 points for rhythm. | <b>Max 2</b> |

**III. Scores with Additional Meaning**

- 1** This score may be given to a response that has *two or more* redeeming qualities (e.g., retention of the tonic pitch and singing the melody with a correct contour; persistence alone is *not* a redeeming quality).
- 0** This score is used for a response that has no redeeming qualities (or only one) or a response that is off-topic or irrelevant.
- NR** This score (no response) is used for blank responses (including spoken AP number but no response).

**IV. Scoring Notes**

- A. If a student restarts, score the last *complete* response, but do *not* award the “flow” point.
- B. Score from the tonic established by the student. However, credit any exactly transposed segment approached by the correct interval. In other words, *any segment entered correctly (by the correct interval) is eligible for the point.*
- C. The last note may be eligible for the point if the student returns to the original tonic, even if the preceding segments have been transposed, and the original tonic is not approached correctly.
- D. If the student changes tempo and continues in the new tempo, do not credit the segment where the change occurs, but credit the ensuing segments.
- E. The last note must be held at least to the attack of the final eighth note of measure four and may not continue more than one eighth note beyond the bar line for that segment to receive credit.
- F. Ignore any use (correct or incorrect) of syllables, letter names, or numbers, as well as expletives, giggles, and the like.
- G. If you try both regular and alternate guides, record the higher of the scores.
- H. Scores from one guide may *not* be combined with those of another.
- I. Listen beyond the end of the performance to ensure that the student made no additional response.

**Total for question S1 (Regular Scoring Guide)**

**9 points**

For regular scoring, record points for correct segments and flow in the boxes below. For alternate scoring, award points holistically.

**Moderato**

Segment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Flow	Total
Regular Scoring										

## Question S1

**Note:** Student samples are quoted verbatim and may contain spelling and grammatical errors.

### Overview

This question assessed students' ability to:

- sing three-note segments from a major scale;
- accurately perform in compound meter;
- sing in the major mode;
- accurately sing a sequence; and
- establish and maintain a tonic.

### Sample: S1A

**Score: 8**

This represents an excellent response. Segments one through seven are sung with the correct pitch and rhythm. The pitch in segment eight is accurate; however, the note is not sustained for the proper duration. One point was awarded for each correct segment. There are no hesitations or restarts, so the flow point was also awarded. Scoring by segments was: 1111+1110+1=8.

### Sample: S1B

**Score: 5**

This represents a fair response. Because segments one, five, six, and seven are sung correctly in both pitch and rhythm, four points were awarded using the regular Scoring Guide. Segments two, three, and four contain errors in pitch (but not rhythm). The final pitch is correct but not held for the full value; therefore, it was not awarded a point. Because there are no hesitations or restarts, the flow point was awarded. Scoring by segments was: 1000+1110+1=5.

### Sample: S1C

**Score: 1**

This represents a poor response. The first segment is the only segment sung correctly in pitch and rhythm. All other segments contain pitch and rhythm errors. Because there are several hesitations throughout, the flow point was not awarded. Because the score was lower than four using the regular Scoring Guide, the Alternate Scoring Guides for pitch and rhythm were consulted. No changes were made to the score of 1.