STUDENT SCORE DISTRIBUTIONS*

AP Exams - May 2025

Exam Score	African American Studies		Drawing - Art & Design**		2-D Art and Design**		3-D Art and Design**		Art History		Biology	
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At
5	3,707	17.3	3,946	17.1	5,729	11.9	692	6.7	4,106	16.0	54,186	18.9
4	6,977	32.5	7,280	31.5	14,155	29.3	2,567	24.9	5,966	23.3	69,276	24.1
3	6,289	29.3	8,221	35.6	20,189	41.8	4,116	39.9	6,702	26.2	78,700	27.4
2	3,406	15.9	2,910	12.6	6,606	13.7	2,527	24.5	6,176	24.1	60,445	21.0
1	1,056	4.9	750	3.2	1,600	3.3	402	3.9	2,634	10.3	24,625	8.6
Number of Students	21,435		23,107		48,279		10,304		25,584		287,232	
3 or higher/%	16,973	79.2	19,447	84.2	40,073	83.0	7,375	71.6	16,774	65.6	202,162	70.4
Mean Score	3.41		3.47		3.33		3.06		3.11		3.24	
Standard Deviation	1.10		1.02		0.96		0.96		1.23		1.22	
Exam Score	Calculus AB		Calculus BC		Calculus AB Subscore		Chemistry		Chinese Language (Total Group)		Chinese Language (Standard Group)***	
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At
5	58,053	20.3	70,565	44.0	76,612	47.8	30,143	17.9	10,062	54.9	1,084	23.0
4	82,739	28.9	35,057	21.9	48,992	30.5	48,349	28.6	3,335	18.2	811	17.2
3	42,786	15.0	20,541	12.8	15,644	9.8	53,080	31.4	2,945	16.1	1,356	28.8
2	65,200	22.8	24,404	15.2	14,378	9.0	26,846	15.9	843	4.6	596	12.6
1	37,113	13.0	9,869	6.2	4,810	3.0	10,415	6.2	1,127	6.2	865	18.4
Number of Students	285,891		160,436		160,436		168,833		18,312		4,712	
3 or higher/%	183,578	64.2	126,163	78.6	141,248	88.0	131,572	77.9	16,342	89.2	3,251	69.0
Mean Score	3.21		3.82		4.11		3.36		4.11		3.14	
Standard Deviation	1.34		1.30		1.09		1.13		1.20		1.39	
Exam Score	Computer Science A		Computer Science Principles		Economics - Macro		Economics - Micro		English Language & Comp		English Literature & Comp	
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At
5	23,861	25.6	18,815	10.7	36,007	20.4	25,334	21.6	82,614	13.4	67,642	16.2
4	20,357	21.8	34,946	19.9	40,429	22.9	28,210	24.0	172,836	28.0	112,209	26.9
3	18,413	19.8	54,589	31.2	42,250	24.0	26,592	22.6	202,340	32.8	129,205	31.0
2	10,123	10.9	37,429	21.4	37,815	21.4	23,843	20.3	98,925	16.1	66,030	15.9
1	20,463	22.0	29,395	16.8	19,855	11.3	13,569	11.5	59,579	9.7	41,445	10.0
Number of Students	93,217		175,174		176,356		117,548		616,294		416,531	
3 or higher/%	62,631	67.2	108,350	61.9	118,686	67.3	80,136	68.2	457,790	74.3	309,056	74.2
Mean Score	3.18		2.87		3.20		3.24		3.19		3.24	
Standard Deviation	1.48		1.22		1.29		1.31		1.15		1.19	

This table reflects 6,182,171 AP Exams taken by 3,243,979 students from 23,664 secondary schools.

^{**} In 2020, the AP Studio Art Program was renamed AP Art and Design. The course names are Drawing, 2-D Art and Design, and 3-D Art and Design.

^{***} Standard students generally receive most of their foreign language training in U.S. schools. They did not indicate on their answer sheet that they regularly speak or hear the foreign language of the exam, or that they have lived for one month or more in a country where the language is spoken.

STUDENT SCORE DISTRIBUTIONS*

AP Exams - May 2025 (continued)

1												
Exam Score	Environmental Science		European History		French Language (Total Group)		French Language (Standard Group)***		German Language (Total Group)		German Language (Standard Group)***	
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At
5	30,851	12.6	12,178	14.0	2,751	14.0	1,264	8.8	899	21.3	242	8.8
4	68,251	27.8	30,143	34.8	4,904	25.0	3,316	23.2	1,032	24.5	627	22.8
3	70,765	28.8	20,687	23.9	6,782	34.5	5,456	38.1	1,083	25.7	850	30.9
2	36,702	15.0	16,457	19.0	3,966	20.2	3,319	23.2	742	17.6	651	23.6
1	38,802	15.8	7,264	8.4	1,236	6.3	958	6.7	457	10.8	383	13.9
Number of Students	245,371		86,729		19,639		14,313		4,213		2,753	
3 or higher/%	169,867	69.2	63,008	72.6	14,437	73.5	10,036	70.1	3,014	71.5	1,719	62.4
Mean Score	3.06		3.27		3.20		3.04		3.28		2.89	
Standard Deviation	1.25		1.17		1.11		1.04		1.28		1.17	
Exam Score	Government & Politics - Comparative		Government & Politics - U.S.		Human Geography		Italian Language (Total Group)		Italian Language (Standard Group)***			,
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At		
5	4,437	16.3	91,856	23.7	48,039	17.0	551	24.6	254	15.9		
4	6,320	23.3	96,345	24.8	71,378	25.2	555	24.8	398	24.9		
3	8,738	32.2	90,152	23.2	63,643	22.5	580	25.9	476	29.8		
2	4,475	16.5	71,352	18.4	71,829	25.4	380	17.0	325	20.3		
1	3,180	11.7	38,268	9.9	27,892	9.9	175	7.8	145	9.1		
Number of Students	27,150		387,973		282,781		2,241		1,598			
3 or higher/%	19,495	71.8	278,353	71.7	183,060	64.7	1,686	75.2	1,128	70.6		
Mean Score	3.16		3.34		3.14		3.41		3.18			
Standard Deviation	1.22		1.29		1.25		1.24		1.19			
Exam Score	Japanese Language (Total Group)		Japanese Language (Standard Group)***		Latin		Music - Theory		Music Theory Aural Subscore		Music Theory Nonaural Subscore	
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At
5	1,404	43.3	178	12.4	543	12.5	3,339	18.8	3,352	18.8	3,184	17.9
4	366	11.3	144	10.1	726	16.7	3,211	18.0	3,198	18.0	3,398	19.1
3	654	20.2	432	30.2	1,274	29.4	4,221	23.7	4,195	23.6	4,074	22.9
2	243	7.5	195	13.6	1,091	25.2	4,405	24.7	4,588	25.8	4,488	25.2
1	578	17.8	482	33.7	702	16.2	2,623	14.7	2,466	13.9	2,655	14.9
Number of Students	3,245		1,431		4,336		17,799		17,799		17,799	
3 or higher/%	2,424	74.7	754	52.7	2,543	58.6	10,771	60.5	10,745	60.4	10,656	59.9
Mean Score	3.55		2.54		2.84		3.01		3.02		3.00	
Standard Deviation	1.53		1.37		1.24		1.33		1.32		1.32	

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STUDENT SCORE DISTRIBUTIONS*

AP Exams - May 2025 (continued)

Exam Score	Physics 1: Algebra-Based		Physics 2: Algebra-Based		Physics C - Electricity & Magnetism		Physics C - Mechanics		Precalculus		Psychology	
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At
5	34,447	19.8	5,274	21.8	7,477	25.2	14,320	21.7	71,321	28.1	48,018	14.4
4	43,069	24.7	6,982	28.8	7,030	23.7	15,809	24.0	65,410	25.8	103,310	30.9
3	39,925	22.9	5,333	22.0	7,158	24.1	18,137	27.5	68,054	26.8	84,276	25.2
2	23,411	13.4	4,888	20.2	5,299	17.8	10,575	16.0	28,525	11.2	65,702	19.7
1	33,549	19.2	1,734	7.2	2,744	9.2	7,139	10.8	20,286	8.0	32,732	9.8
Number of Students	174,401		24,211		29,708		65,980		253,596		334,038	
3 or higher/%	117,441	67.3	17,589	72.6	21,665	72.9	48,266	73.2	204,785	80.8	235,604	70.5
Mean Score	3.12		3.38		3.38		3.30		3.55		3.20	
Standard Deviation	1.39		1.23		1.28		1.27		1.23		1.20	
Exam Score	Research		Seminar		Spanish Language (Total Group)		Spanish Language (Standard Group)***		Spanish Literature & Culture		Statistics	
	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At	N	%At
5	6,394	14.8	11,850	9.4	40,078	21.9	7,765	15.3	2,468	9.1	45,383	17.0
4	12,152	28.1	23,865	18.9	58,254	31.9	14,904	29.3	6,444	23.6	57,225	21.4
3	19,702	45.6	69,320	55.0	56,856	31.1	18,280	35.9	10,269	37.7	58,303	21.9
2	4,014	9.3	15,725	12.5	22,764	12.5	8,291	16.3	5,678	20.8	42,527	15.9
1	952	2.2	5,241	4.2	4,718	2.6	1,651	3.2	2,407	8.8	63,353	23.7
Number of Students	43,214		126,001		182,670		50,891		27,266		266,791	
3 or higher/%	38,248	88.5	105,035	83.4	155,188	85.0	40,949	80.5	19,181	70.3	160,911	60.3
Mean Score	3.44		3.17		3.58		3.37		3.03		2.92	
Standard Deviation	0.93		0.91		1.04		1.03		1.08		1.41	
Exam Score	United States History		World Hist	ory: Modern								
		%At	N	%At	1							
	N	70AL	IN	/oAt								
5	73,142	14.2	57,107	13.9	†							

Exam Score		United St	ates History	World History: Modern			
		N	%At	N	%At		
	5	73,142	14.2	57,107	13.9		
	4	186,958	36.2	137,588	33.4		
	3	120,519	23.3	69,974	17.0		
	2	94,862	18.4	109,098	26.5		
	1	41,257	8.0	37,780	9.2		
	Number of Students	516,738		411,547			
	3 or higher/%	380,619	73.7	264,669	64.3		
	Mean Score	3.30		3.16			
	Standard Deviation	1.16		1.22			

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