

# 2020 Exam Sample Questions

**AP® HUMAN GEOGRAPHY** 

## Sample Question 1

(Adapted from: 2019 AP® Human Geography Exam)

Time Allotted: 25 minutes (plus 5 minutes to submit)

#### AREAS OF POTENTIAL DEVOLUTION IN SPAIN AND NIGERIA

#### **SPAIN** NIGERIA Basque Country Galicia Catalonia Arewa ★ Madrid Balearic Abuja Islands Oduduwa Ceuta Melilla liger River Delta / Biafra Canary Islands 150 miles 150 miles Areas of potential devolution Central regions

The number of states in the world has grown to approximately 200. The creation of new countries has been possible as a result of devolutionary forces. Countries such as Spain and Nigeria face devolutionary pressures.

- (a) Describe how devolution has influenced contemporary political boundaries.
- (b) Explain how ethnic nationalism contributes to devolutionary pressures within a country.
- (c) Explain how ONE regional economic difference contributes to devolutionary pressures within Nigeria.
- (d) Explain how physical geography and territorial size contribute to devolutionary pressures within Spain.
- (e) Explain how advances in communication technology have facilitated devolution in Spain or Nigeria.

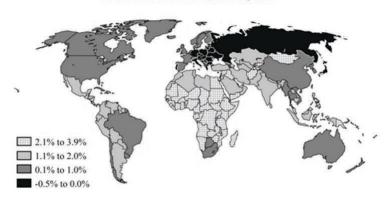
## **Sample Question 2**

(Adapted from: 2017 AP Human Geography Exam)

### Time Allotted: 15 minutes (plus 5 minutes to submit)

The map shows rates of natural increase in human population.

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE, 2014



Source: Population Reference Bureau

- (a) Compare the predominant ranges of natural increase in western Europe and central America.
- (b) Explain how the changing economic roles for women have influenced the rate of natural increase in south Asia.
- (c) Explain how the dependency ratio affects the natural increase rate in eastern Europe.
- (d) Explain how population-doubling time is affected by the natural increase rate in central Africa.